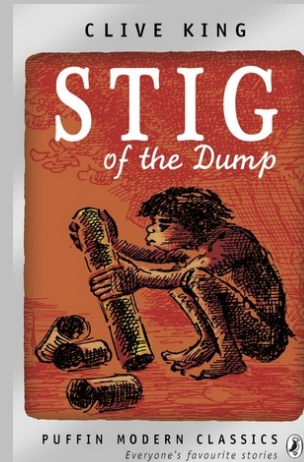
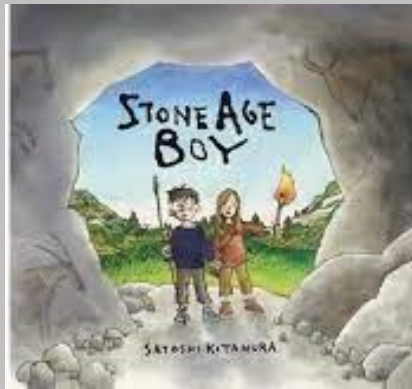


Stone Age to Iron Age

Knowledge Organiser

Hazel Class



What should I already know

To compare and contrast different cultures and time periods in British History.

Key Questions

Where are we in the timeline?

How do we know about the past?

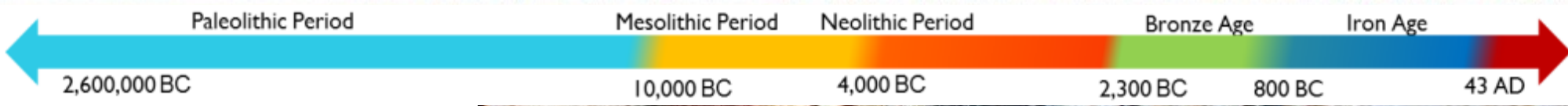
Learning about chronology in British History

How does the Stone Age and Iron Age compare to other periods of time?

Compare and contrast Stone Age and Iron Age to the 21st Century

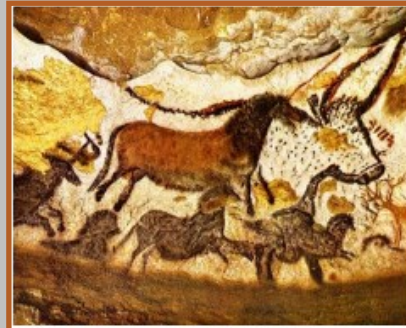
How did they live?

Learn about where Stone Age people settled around the world. Investigate the Cheddar Man



VOCABULARY

Archaeologist	Person who learns about the past by digging up artefacts and studying them
Artefact	An object made by a human being
Monument	Something built to remember an important person or event
Site	An area of ground where a town, building or monument is built.
Winter Solstice	Shortest day.
Summer Solstice	Longest day.
Preserve	To keep something in good condition
Tribes	A group of people that live together for protection.
Flint	A type of stone that can be shaped into blades, knives and spears for hunting.
Settlement	A place where a group of people live together in many buildings
Homo Sapiens	The type of human species today.
Agriculture	The practice of farming and growing crops (plants.)
Era / Period	A length of time covering many years



Cave paintings - Early humans may have used art as a way of helping themselves in their struggle for survival. Paintings of animals on cave walls are common. The famous cave paintings at Lascaux in southwest France are about 18,000 years old.



Cheddar Man lived around 10,000 years ago and is the oldest almost complete skeleton of our species, Homo sapiens, ever found in Britain.

<p>1. BC and AD B.C. means Before Christ. A date such as 3000BC means 3000 years before the year 1 AD (there was no year zero)</p> <p>A.D. – means Anno Domini in Latin which stands for 'in the year of our lord'. A date such as 2018 AD means 2018 years after Jesus is believed to have been born.</p>	<p>2. Important Time Periods Stone Age – When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stones as tools. Iron Age - Humans now used iron to make tools, and farmed land instead of hunting. They lived in communities. Bronze Age - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farm land.</p>
<p>3. SKARA BRAE SCOTLAND -Skara Brae is an archaeological site in Orkney, Scotland. -It is a Stone Age village. -There are 8 houses made of stone. -There is only one room in each house. -It is famous because it has been well preserved and has taught us a lot about life in the Stone Age.</p>	<p>4. STONEHENGE ENGLAND -Stonehenge is a famous monument located in Wiltshire, England. -It is a circle of very large stones standing upright. -It was built in the Stone Age. -Nobody knows why it exists. Some believe it was built to learn about the movements of the sun and moon. Some believe it was a burial mound.</p>